

Census 2011 Results as of 6 November 2012: iLembe

Population and Households

Recent Census results show that the population in iLembe is 606,809 people and is growing at 0.8% per annum. The trend of migration from rural local municipalities of Maphumulo and Ndwedwe to coastal and more urban LMs of Mandeni and especially KwaDukuza is evident. The number of households is 157,692 and is growing at 2.7% per annum. Households in KwaDukuza have grown at a fairly high rate of 4.8% per annum, whereas households in Maphumulo have declined by 1%. Average household size is 3.8 and the percentage of female headed households is 45.8% which is above the national average of 41%, but average for KZN.

Table Population and Households (2011)

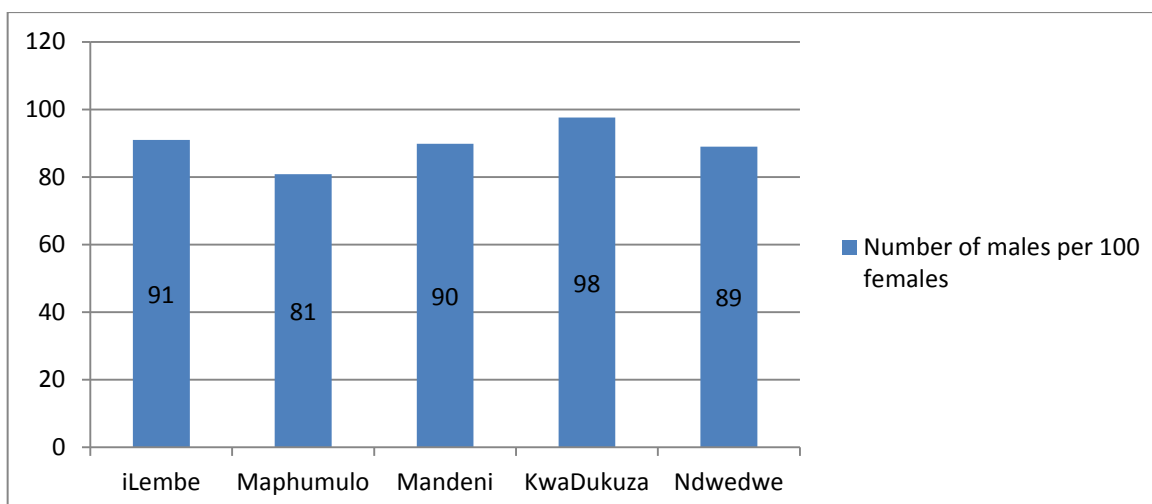
	Population		Households			
	Number	Population Growth (% p.a.)	Number	Household Growth (% p.a.)	Average Household Size	Female Headed Households %
iLembe	606,809	0.80	157,692	2.7%	3.8	45.8
Maphumulo	96,724	-2.21	19,973	-1.0%	4.8	62.1
Mandeni	138,078	0.81	38,235	2.9%	3.6	48.6
KwaDukuza	231,187	3.20	70,284	4.8%	3.3	36.7
Ndwedwe	140,820	-0.27	29,200	1.4%	4.8	52.8

Source: StatsSA, Census 2011

Gender Profile

The graph below displays the gender distribution of the district and local populations. There are 91 males in iLembe for every 100 females. KwaDukuza is the most even at almost 50% each, whereas Maphumulo is the most uneven with only 81 males for every 100 females.

Graph Gender Profile 2011



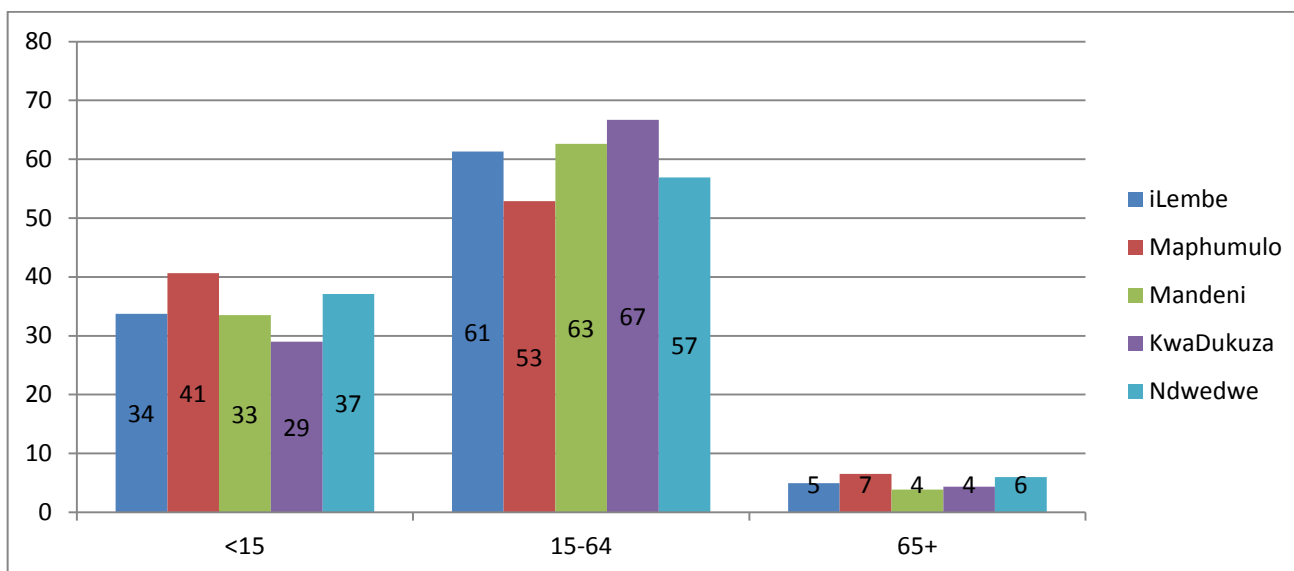
Source: StatsSA Census 2011 (2012)

Age Profile

The graph below provides an indication of the age distribution within the district. 34% of the district's population is under the age of 15, 61% is made up of the working age population (15-64), and only 5% are 65

and over. The youngest population is found in Maphumulo (41%) and KwaDukuza has the highest working age population (67%).

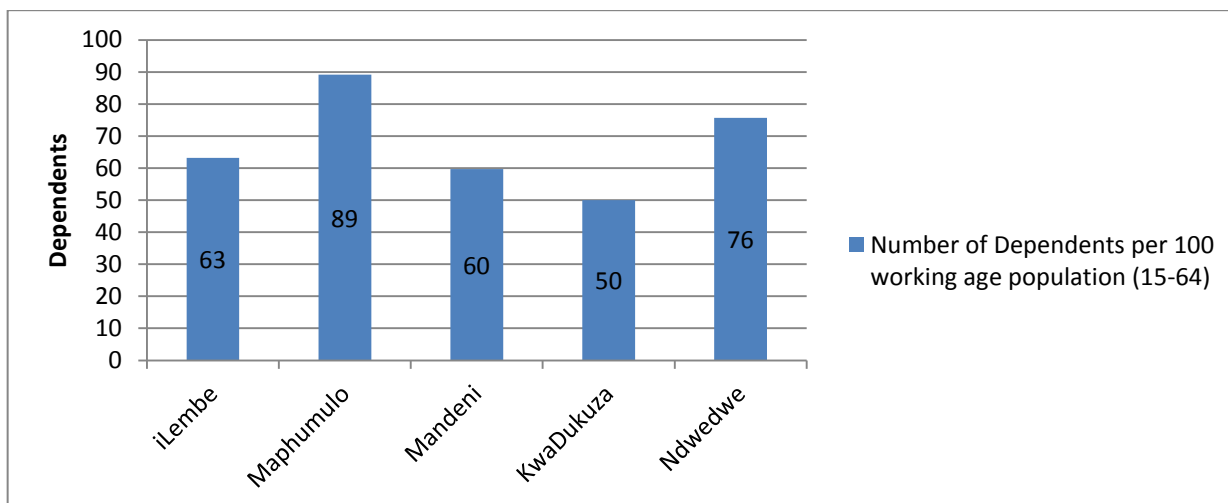
Graph Age Distribution for 2011



Source: StatsSA Census 2011 (2012)

The dependency ratio describes the number of dependents per 100 people between the age of 15 and 64. Dependents are people who cannot work due to their young (under the age of 15), or old (over the age of 65) age. A high dependency ratio is a large burden to carry for carers who are in many cases unemployed. The highest dependency ratio of almost 90 people per 100 working age people is in Maphumulo and the lowest is in 50 in KwaDukuza. The average for iLembe is 63.

Graph Dependency Ratio



Source: StatsSA Census 2011 (2012)

Education Profile

The number of people over the age of 20 with no schooling has declined by 50% in most cases although Maphumulo still remains high with 31% of the population not having received any schooling. The number of people with higher education has decreased from 3.7% to 3.1% in 2011 which is alarming and shows possible out migration of highly skilled workers. The number of people with matric has increased to 26.6% in 2011 which is a per cent less than the average for South Africa. It is promising to see that 91.3% of all children between the ages of 6 and 13 are enrolled in primary education.

Table Education Profile, 2011

	Education Profile							
	No Schooling		Higher Education		Matric		Primary Educational Enrolment aged 6-13	
	2001	2011	2001	2011	2001	2011	2001	2011
iLembe	29.8	15.3	3.7	3.1	17.1	26.6	87.9	91.3
Maphumulo	49.0	31.2	2.6	1.7	9.4	21.9	89.3	91.5
Mandeni	19.2	10.1	3.6	2.0	22.3	30.6	89.3	90.9
KwaDukuza	20.6	9.7	5.7	5.1	21.1	28.2	85.2	91.2
Ndwedwe	39.4	22.2	1.7	1.3	12.0	22.1	87.8	91.5

Source: StatsSA Census 2011 (2012)

Household Services

Household services in iLembe are, in general, well below the national average. The number of houses with a flush toilet connected to sewerage on their property has increased by only 1% to 22.5% in 2011 (average for KZN is 40%). The percentage of houses with weakly refuse removal is 34%, but is as low as 2% in Maphumulo and Ndwedwe and as high as 60% in KwaDukuza. 24% of houses have piped water inside the dwelling which is half the national average. 71.4% of all houses have electricity. It is clear that KwaDukuza and Mandeni both have below average service delivery, while Maphumulo and Ndwedwe have near to no services at all, electricity being the only exception. This is indicative of municipalities with a severe service infrastructure backlog and a scattered settlement pattern that often comes with traditional land.

Table Household Services, 2011

	HOUSEHOLDS SERVICES							
	Flush Toilet connected to sewerage %		Weekly Refuse Removal %		Piped Water Inside Dwelling %		Electricity for Lighting %	
	2001	2011	2001	2011	2001	2011	2001	2011
iLembe	21.5	22.5	23.1	34.4	15.2	23.7	50.8	71.4
Maphumulo	2.2	2.2	1.2	1.9	0.6	6.3	17.5	33.7
Mandeni	30.5	26.4	29.8	27.5	21.2	25.8	63.8	82.5
KwaDukuza	34.2	33.7	40.8	60.7	25.4	33.6	73.9	90.2
Ndwedwe	5.5	4.7	2.7	2.3	2.9	9.3	23.9	37.3
SOUTH AFRICA	50.0	57	55.4	62.1	32.5	46.3	70.2	84.7
KWAZULU-NATAL	38.3	40.4	48.5	51.5	29.5	40.0	61.7	77.9

Source: StatsSA Census 2011 (2012)

Type of Dwelling

64% of the households in iLembe are formal dwellings and the number of formal dwellings has grown by 38% since 2001. This is highest in KwaDukuza (64%) and lowest in Maphumulo (22.9%). 57% of these dwellings are owned or being paid off.

Table Percentage of formal dwellings and ownership, Census 2011

	Formal Dwellings %			% Housing owned/paying off		
	2001	2011	% change	2001	2011	% change
iLembe	46.7	64.4	38%	48.1	56.5	17%
Maphumulo	22.9	40.8	78%	53.2	80.9	52%

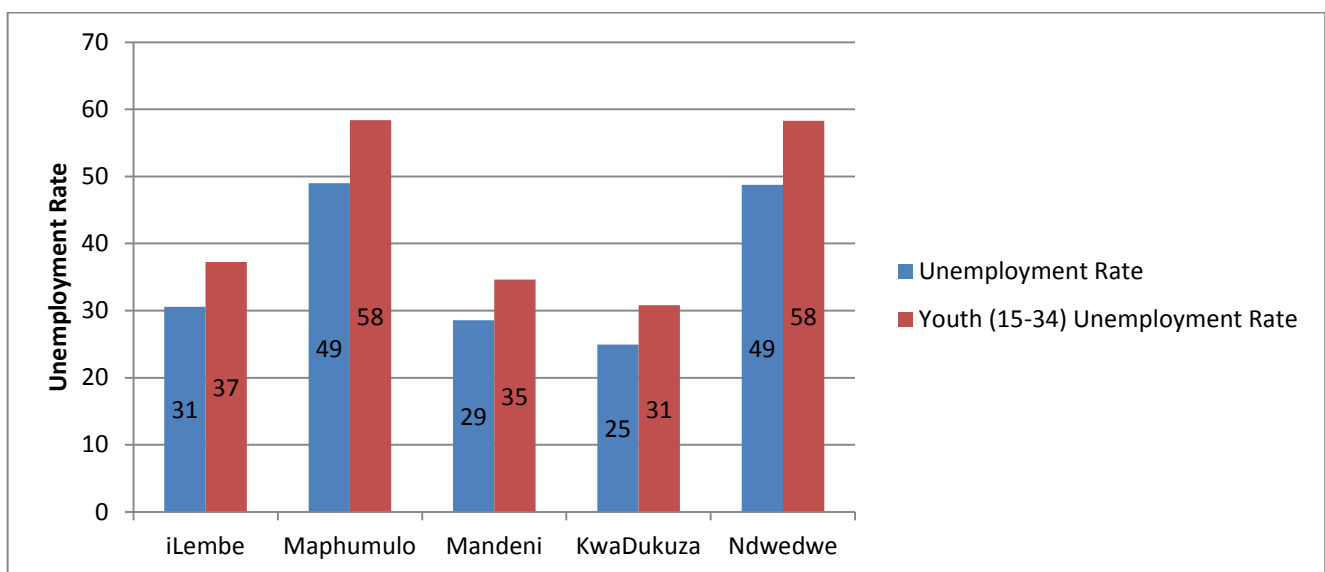
	Formal Dwellings %			% Housing owned/paying off		
Mandeni	54.0	58.7	9%	41.5	52.9	27%
KwaDukuza	64.1	80.9	26%	43.8	41.5	-5%
Ndwedwe	28.9	48.5	68%	58.6	80.5	37%

Source: StatsSA Census 2011 (2012)

Employment Indicators

The graph below provides unemployment rates and youth unemployment rates for the district and LMs. The district's unemployment rate is 31% in general and 37% amongst the youth (15-35). While unemployment is above the national average, it is average for KZN. Youth unemployment is substantially lower than both the national and KZN average (with the exception of Maphumulo and Ndwedwe). Employment and youth unemployment is highest in Maphumulo and Ndwedwe at 49% and 58% respectively.

Graph Employment Status in 2011



Source: StatsSA Census, 2011 (2012)

The table below provides a comparison with 2001. Unemployment and youth unemployment has declined in iLembe by 36% and 33% respectively since 2001.

Table Unemployment 2001 vs 2011

	Unemployment Rate			Youth (15-34) Unemployment Rate		
	2001	2011	% change	2001	2011	% change
iLembe	48.0	30.6	-36%	55.8	37.2	-33%
Maphumulo	75.9	49.0	-35%	83.3	58.4	-30%
Mandeni	45.1	28.6	-37%	51.5	34.6	-33%
KwaDukuza	34.3	25.0	-27%	42.6	30.8	-28%
Ndwedwe	67.8	48.7	-28%	76.4	58.3	-24%

Source: StatsSA Census, 2011 (2012)

	Indicator		Year	iLembe	Maphumulo	Mandeni	KwaDukuz a	Ndwed we
DEMOGRAPHICS	Population		2001	560,389	120,643	127,327	167,805	144,615
			2011	606,809	96,724	138,078	231,187	140,820
	Age Structure	<15	2001	36.6	44.1	35.2	29.9	39.4
			2011	33.8	40.6	33.5	29.0	37.1
		15-64	2001	58.5	49.6	61.2	65.7	55.0
			2011	61.3	52.9	62.6	66.7	56.9
		65+	2001	4.9	6.3	3.6	4.3	5.6
			2011	5.0	6.5	3.9	4.3	6.0
	Dependency Ratio	per 100 (15-64)	2001	71.1	101.4	63.5	52.1	81.8
			2011	63.2	89.2	59.7	50.0	75.7
	Sex Ratio	Males per 100 females	2001	87.1	75.3	87.2	97.5	86.0
			2011	90.9	80.8	89.8	97.5	89.0
Population Growth (% p.a.)		2001	0.57	-0.66	3.47	3.09	-3.14	
		2011	0.80	-2.21	0.81	3.20	-0.27	
LABOUR	Unemployment Rate		2001	48.0	75.9	45.1	34.3	67.8
			2011	30.6	49.0	28.6	25.0	48.7
	Youth Unemployment Rate	15-34	2001	55.8	83.3	51.5	42.6	76.4
			2011	37.2	58.4	34.6	30.8	58.3
EDUCATION (aged 20 +)	No Schooling		2001	29.8	49.0	19.2	20.6	39.4
			2011	15.3	31.2	10.1	9.7	22.2
	Higher Education		2001	3.7	2.6	3.6	5.7	1.7
			2011	3.1	1.7	2.0	5.1	1.3
	Matric		2001	17.1	9.4	22.3	21.1	12.0
			2011	26.6	21.9	30.6	28.2	22.1
	Primary Educational Enrolment	aged 6-13	2001	87.9	89.3	89.3	85.2	87.8
			2011	91.3	91.5	90.9	91.2	91.5
HOUSEHOLDS DYNAMICS	Households		2001					
			2011	120,390	22,149	28,657	44,117	25,467
	Average Household Size		2001	4.3	5.4	4.1	3.5	5.1
			2011	3.8	4.8	3.6	3.3	4.8
	Female Headed Households %		2001	47.1	65.4	49.5	34.6	51.4
			2011	45.8	62.1	48.6	36.7	52.8
	Formal Dwellings %		2001	46.7	22.9	54.0	64.1	28.9
			2011	64.4	40.8	58.7	80.9	48.5
	% Housing owned/paying off		2001	48.1	53.2	41.5	43.8	58.6
			2011	56.5	80.9	52.9	41.5	80.5
HOUSEHOLDS SERVICES	Flush Toilet connected to sewerage %		2001	21.5	2.2	30.5	34.2	5.5
			2011	22.5	2.2	26.4	33.7	4.7
	Weekly Refuse Removal %		2001	23.1	1.2	29.8	40.8	2.7
			2011	34.4	1.9	27.5	60.7	2.3
	Piped Water Inside Dwelling %		2001	15.2	0.6	21.2	25.4	2.9
			2011	23.7	6.3	25.8	33.6	9.3
	Electricity for Lighting %		2001	50.8	17.5	63.8	73.9	23.9
			2011	71.4	33.7	82.5	90.2	37.3

